

**St. Andrews Scots Sr. Sec. School**

9<sup>th</sup> Avenue , I. P. Extension , Patparganj , Delhi-110092

**Session -2024-2025**

**Class-V Sub:- Social Science**

**L- 20 We are Proud of Them**

**New Words**

1. bestowed
2. categories
3. recognition
4. innovator
5. armaments
6. dynamite
7. leprosy
8. orphanages
9. prestigious
10. scattering

**Define the following terms**

1. **literature** – written works , especially those considered of superior or lasting artistic merit
2. **bestowed** – confer or present ( an honour , right or gift )
3. **armaments** – military weapons or equipments

**Fill in the blanks**

1. Alfred Bernhard Nobel is known for inventing **dynamite** .

2. **Gurudev Rabindra Nath Tagore** was the first non – European and Indian to win the Nobel Prize in literature .
3. In 1954 , India honoured Sir Chandrasekhara Venkata Raman with its highest Civilian award , the **Bharat Ratna** .
4. **Mother Teresa** was a Roman Catholic who founded the Missionaries of Charity.
5. Amartya Kumar Sen was awarded the Nobel Memorial Prize in **Economic Sciences** in 1998 .
6. Kailash Satyarthi shared Nobel Peace Prize of 2014 with **Malala Yousafzai** of Pakistan.

**Answer these questions**

**Q 1-** Name the first non -European to win the Nobel Prize .

**Ans** – Gurudev Rabindra Nath Tagore was the first non – European to win the Nobel Prize.

**Q 2-** Why did Sir Chandrasekhara Venkat Raman awarded the Nobel Prize ?

**Ans** – Sir Chandrasekhara Venkat Raman was awarded the 1930 Nobel Prize for physics for his ground – breaking work in the field of light scattering .

**Q 3** – List few tasks undertaken by the Missionaries of Charity .

**Ans** - Missionaries of Charity runs –

- a- hospitals and homes for people with HIV / AIDS ,leprosy and tuberculosis
- b- soup kitchens , dispensaries and mobile clinics
- c- children and family counselling programmes , orphanages and schools

**Q 4** – When and why was Amartya Kumar Sen awarded Bharat Ratna ?

**Ans** – Amartya Kumar Sen was awarded Bharat Ratna in 1999 for his work in welfare economics .

**Q 5-** What is the contribution of Kailash Satyarthi towards Indian children ?

**Ans** – **a-** Kailash Satyarthi is an Indian children’s rights and education advocate and an activist against child labour .

**b** – He founded the Bachpan Bachao Andolan and acted to protect the rights of more than 83,000 children from 144 countries .